REMARKS

Applicants reply to the Office Action mailed on April 20, 2007 within three months. Claims 1-16 and 18-21 were pending and the Examiner rejects claims 1-16 and 18-21.

Applicants add new claims 22-27. Support for the amendments and new claims may be found in the originally-filed specification, claims, and figures. No new matter has been introduced by these amendments and new claims. For example, claims 22-25 are supported in the specification at, for example, paragraphs [00164] -[00237] and claims 26-27 are supported in the specification at, for example, [00246] – [00248]. Reconsideration of this application is respectfully requested.

Applicants respectfully assert that the subject matter of the various claims was commonly owned at the time the inventions covered therein were made and therefore, Applicants have complied with 37 C.F.R. § 1.56.

The Examiner rejects claims 1-16 and 18-21 under 35 U.S.C. § 103 (a) as being unpatentable over various combinations of Black, U.S. Pub. No. 2005/0122209 ("Black"), Hoshino, U.S. Patent No. 6,636,620 ("Hoshino"), Hohle et al, U.S. Pat. No. 6,101,477 ("Hohle"), de Sylva, U.S. Pub. No. 2005/0098621 ("de Sylva"), Brandys, U.S. Pub. No. 2002/0186838 ("Bandys"), Moebs, U.S. Pub. No. 2005/0065872 ("Moebs"), and Jensen et al., U.S. Pub. No. 2005/0165684 ("Jensen"). Applicants respectfully traverse these rejections.

Applicants' amendments to independent claim 1 renders these rejections moot. While certain features of the presently claimed invention may be found in the numerous cited references, Applicants assert that the presently claimed invention improves upon any possible general combination of such references. For example, it would not be obvious to simply combine the teachings of Black and Hohle because the presently claimed invention allows selective access to certain file structures based on different biometrics. Using the systems of Black and Hohle, the cardmember would not be able to conveniently enable access to either or both file structures, and only certain information in such file structures. In contrast, the presently claimed invention allows the user to provide different biometrics which enable access to only certain information.

The Examiner previously stated that de Sylva teaches a biometric sample associated with at least two accounts. However, Applicants assert that the presently claimed invention is significantly different in that <u>each</u> biometric sample from the same user accesses a <u>different</u> file structure, wherein each file structure includes different accounts and different information. In other words, using a thumb print as the proffered biometric sample may result in access to an American Express charge card account, using a retina scan as the proffered biometric sample may result in access to a

Serial No. 10/710,332 Docket No. 70655.3000

Bank of America debit card account, and using a voice print as the proffered biometric sample may result in access to a PayPal account. The use of different biometrics in this way may allow, for example, a registration by a single consumer to be associated with an American Express charge card account, a Bank of America debit card account and a PayPal account.

Accordingly, Applicants assert that neither of the cited references, alone or in combination disclose or suggest at least accessing select file structures within a smart card using "a first proffered biometric sample and a second proffered biometric" in order to facilitate a registration, as similarly recited in amended independent claim 1.

Claims 2-16 and 18-21 variously depend from claim 1 and contain all of the elements thereof, so Applicants assert that claims 2-16 and 18-21 are differentiated from the cited references at least for the same reasons as set forth above, in addition to their own respective features.

Moreover, new claims 22-27 depend from independent claim 1, so claims 22-27 are differentiated from the cited references for the same reasons as set forth above, in addition to their own respective features. For example, along with the many other elements of claim 1 which are not disclosed by Hohle 6,199,762, new claim 22 significantly improves upon Hohle '762 because the presently claimed verification device activates the update logic system upon verification of said first proffered biometric sample and said second biometric sample, wherein the biometric samples are different types of samples from the same person.

Applicants respectfully submit that the pending claims are in condition for allowance. Reconsideration of the application is thus requested. The Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge any fees which may be required, or credit any overpayment, to Deposit Account No. 19-2814. Applicants invite the Examiner to telephone the undersigned if the Examiner has any questions regarding this Reply or the application in general.

Respectfully submitted.

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By:_

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